FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REVIEW REPORT

YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020

LEVY, ERLANGER & COMPANY LLP Certified Public Accountants San Francisco, California

### CONTENTS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020

	<u>Page(s</u> )
INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REVIEW REPORT	1 - 2
BALANCE SHEETS	3
STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES	4 - 5
STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS	6
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	7 - 12
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION	
Supplementary Information On Future Major Repairs And Replacements At December 31, 2021	13

## LEVY, ERLANGER & COMPANY LLP

**Certified Public Accountants** 

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#### **INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REVIEW REPORT**

Board Of Directors Balboa Terrace Homes Association San Francisco, California

We have reviewed the accompanying financial statements of **Balboa Terrace Homes Association** (the Association) which comprise the balance sheets as of December 31, 2021 and 2020, and the related statements of revenues, expenses and changes in fund balances and cash flows, for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements. A review includes primarily applying analytical procedures to management's financial data and making inquiries of Association management. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit, the objective of which is the expression of an opinion regarding the financial statements as a whole. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement whether due to fraud or error.

### Accountant's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to conduct the review engagements in accordance with Statements on Standards for Accounting and Review Services promulgated by the Accounting and Review Services Committee of the AICPA. Those standards require us to perform procedures to obtain limited assurance as a basis for reporting whether we are aware of any material modifications that should be made to the financial statements for them to be in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We believe that the results of our procedures provide a reasonable basis for our conclusion.

We are required to be independent of **Balboa Terrace Homes Association** and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our reviews.

#### Board Of Directors Balboa Terrace Homes Association Independent Accountant's Review Report (Continued)

### Accountant's Conclusion

Based on our reviews, we are not aware of any material modifications that should be made to the accompanying financial statements in order for them to be in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### **Future Major Repairs and Replacements**

As further discussed in the notes to the financial statements, the Association has completed a study of its common area major components sufficient to assist the Board in planning for future major repairs and replacements. The reasonableness of the resulting replacement reserve funding plan is a function of the completeness of the major component list and the accuracy of the estimated quantity, useful and remaining lives, and replacement costs of those components.

Funds are being accumulated in the replacement fund based on estimated future costs for repair and replacement of common area property. Actual expenditures and investment income may vary from the estimated amounts, and the variations may be material. Therefore, amounts accumulated in the replacement fund may or may not be adequate to meet all future component repair and replacement costs. The ability of the Association to fund its future requirements is dependent upon annual increases in that portion of the assessment which is allocated to the replacement fund, and/or special assessments. In the event that funds are not available when needed, the Board may, subject to the constraints of California law and the Association's governing documents, increase regular assessments, levy special assessments, and/or delay repair and replacement of common area major components until sufficient funds are available.

### **Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the information about future major repairs and replacements of common property be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a required part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Financial Accounting Standards Board, which considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting and for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. Such information is the responsibility of management. We have not audited, reviewed or compiled the required supplementary information, and we do not express an opinion, a conclusion, nor provide any assurance on it.

January 27, 2022

### BALANCE SHEETS DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020

			2021						
	Op	perations	Replacement		Total			Total	
		Fund		Fund		Funds		Funds	
ASSETS									
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 2) Assessments receivable, less allowance for doubtful accounts of \$10,000 and \$8,000,	\$	15,095	\$	81,614	\$	96,709	\$	93,810	
respectively (Note 2)		3,913				3,913		114	
Prepaid insurance		3,008				3,008		1,951	
Total assets	<u>\$</u>	22,016	\$	81,614	\$	103,630	\$	95,875	
LIABILITIES									
Accounts payable	\$	582	\$	52,300	\$	52,882	\$	11,270	
Assessments paid in advance Contract liabilities - replacement reserve		421				421		2,206	
assessments paid in advance (Notes 2 and 4)		-		29,314		29,314		70,458	
Future major repairs and replacements (Note 3)		-		-		-		-	
Total liabilities		1,003		81,614		82,617		83,934	
COMMITMENTS (NOTE 5)		-		-		-		-	
FUND BALANCE (DEFICIT)		21,013				21,013		11,941	
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$	22,016	\$	81,614	\$	103,630	\$	95,875	

### STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020

		2021		2020
	Operations	Replacement	Total	Total
	Fund	Fund	Funds	Funds
REVENUES				
Assessments (Notes 2 and 4)	\$ 62,540	\$ 90,154	\$ 152,694	\$ 191,620
Bad debt recovery (expense)	(2,000) 5,945		(2,000) 5,945	(1,000)
Operations special assessments Interest income (Note 2)	5,945	106	5,945	5,618 287
Late charges and other income	8,725	100	8,725	201
Total revenues	75,225	90,260	165,485	196,525
EXPENSES				
Administration				
Insurance	11,189	-	11,189	12,611
Legal and accounting	11,185		11,185	16,192
Management	7,140		7,140	7,140
Office, printing and postage	8,218		8,218	6,336
Reserve study	900		900	500
Taxes and permits	5,740		5,740	8,848
	44,372	-	44,372	51,627
Maintenance and operations				
Landscape maintenance	17,871	-	17,871	12,820
Other maintenance and operations	1,574		1,574	119
	19,445	-	19,445	12,939
<u>Utilities</u>				
Gas and electricity	93	-	93	-
Internet access	1,758		1,758	
Water and sewer	485		485	574
	2,336	-	2,336	574

### STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020

			2020					
	Ор	erations	Re	placement	Total		Total	
		Fund	Fund		Funds		Funds	
EXPENSES (CONTINUED)								
Major repairs and replacements								
Asphalt	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	29,020
Building				6,000		6,000		6,000
Drainage system								9,500
Driveways				5,050		5,050		68,212
Landscaping, trees and irrigation				18,684		18,684		23,040
Paving and concrete				52,300		52,300		
Plumbing and hot water system				5,270		5,270		
Sidewalks, paths and walkways				2,948		2,948		
Other major repairs and replacements				8		8		
		-		90,260		90,260		135,772
Total expenses		66,153		90,260		156,413		200,912
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENSES		9,072		-		9,072		(4,387)
BOARD-APPROVED INTERFUND RECLASSIFICATIONS AND TRANSFERS		-		-		-		(2,744)
FUND BALANCE (DEFICIT), BEGINNING OF YEAR		11,941				11,941		19,072
FUND BALANCE (DEFICIT), END OF YEAR	\$	21,013	\$		\$	21,013	\$	11,941

# STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020

	2021						2020	
		erations Fund	Rep	blacement Fund		Total Funds		Total Funds
OPERATING ACTIVITIES								
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenses	<u>\$</u>	9,072	<u>\$</u>	-	\$	9,072	<u>\$</u>	(4,387)
Adjustments to reconcile excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenses to net cash provided by operating activities:								
Bad debt (recovery) expense Decrease (increase) in assets:		2,000		-		2,000		1,000
Assessments receivable		(5,799)				(5,799)		(755)
Prepaid insurance		(1,057)				(1,057)		904
Increase (decrease) in liabilities:								
Accounts payable		582		41,030		41,612		10,513
Assessments paid in advance		(1,785)				(1,785)		(89)
Contract liabilities - replacement reserve								
assessments paid in advance				(41,144)		(41,144)		(95,898)
Total adjustments		(6,059)		(114)		(6,173)		(84,325)
NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED FOR) OPERATING ACTIVITIES		3,013		(114)		2,899		(88,712)
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		3,013		(114)		2,899		(88,712)
BOARD-APPROVED INTERFUND RECLASSIFICATIONS AND TRANSFERS		-		-		-		(2,744)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF YEAR		12,082		81,728		93,810		185,266
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF YEAR	<u>\$</u>	15,095	<u>\$</u>	81,614	<u>\$</u>	96,709	\$	93,810
Supplemental Disclosures								
Interest paid	\$	-	\$	-	\$	_	\$	
Income taxes paid	\$	-	<u>\$</u>	-	\$	-	\$	-

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020

### 1. THE ASSOCIATION

**Balboa Terrace Homes Association** (the Association) is a common interest development located in San Francisco, California which consists of 288 residential units and certain common area property. The Association was organized as a nonprofit mutual-benefit corporation in September 1924 to provide for management, maintenance and architectural control of the individual units and the common area property. The Association is governed by a member-elected Board of Directors which is responsible for enforcing provisions of the governing documents, which include covenants, conditions and restrictions (CC&Rs), by laws, and rules and regulations. Major decisions, as determined by the CC&Rs, are referred to the Association owners as a whole.

### 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

**Assessments.** Association members are subject to annual assessments to provide funds for the Association's operating expenses and major repairs and replacements. Assessment revenue is recognized as the related performance obligations are satisfied at transaction amounts expected to be collected. The Association's performance obligations related to its operating assessments are satisfied over time on a daily pro-rata basis using the input method. The performance obligations related to the replacement fund assessments are satisfied when these funds are expended for their designated purpose.

**Assessments receivable** at the balance sheet date are stated at the amounts expected to be collected from outstanding assessments from unit owners. The Association's policy is to retain legal counsel and place liens on the properties of owners whose assessments are delinquent. The Association treats uncollectible assessments as variable consideration. Methods, inputs, and assumptions used to evaluate whether an estimate of variable consideration is constrained include consideration of past experience and susceptibility to factors outside the Association's control. The estimate of allowance for doubtful accounts, if any, is based, generally on amounts past due greater than 90 to 120 days.

**Basis of presentation.** The accompanying financial statements, and the Association's corporate income tax returns, have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, whereby revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when incurred.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020

### 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

<u>Cash and cash equivalents.</u> For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the Association considers all short-term investments with a maturity at date of purchase of three months or less to be cash equivalents. Cash equivalents are classified with cash in the balance sheet.

<u>Concentrations of credit risk.</u> Financial instruments which potentially subject the Association to concentrations of credit risk consist principally of cash, cash equivalents and investments. The Association maintains its financial instruments with what management believes to be high credit quality financial institutions and limits the amount of credit exposure to any one particular institution. Cash, cash equivalents and investments in excess of federal deposit insurance (FDIC) coverage limits as of December 31, 2021 totaled approximately \$-0-.

<u>Contract liabilities - replacement reserve assessments paid in advance.</u> The Association recognizes revenue from members as the related performance obligations are satisfied. A contract liability - replacement reserve assessments paid in advance is recorded when the Association has the right to receive payment in advance of the satisfaction of performance obligations related to replacement reserve assessments.

**Estimates.** The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements. Estimates also affect the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates, and the differences could be material.

**Fund accounting.** The Association's governing documents provide certain guidelines for governing its financial activities. To ensure the observance of limitations and restrictions on the use of financial resources, the Association maintains its accounts using fund accounting. Financial resources are classified for accounting and reporting purposes in two funds established according to their nature and purpose. The operations fund is used to account for the financial resources available for the general day-to-day operations of the Association. The replacement fund is used to account at financial resources and replacements.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020

### 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

**Income taxes** are paid on income from sources which are not related to the nonprofit, membership purposes of the Association. Nonmembership income, less related nonmembership expenses, subject to federal and California income taxes includes interest earned on cash and cash equivalents, and investments.

The Association has received exemption from federal income tax under IRC Section 501(c)(4) and exemption from California income tax under RTC Section 23701(f).

The Association's tax filings are subject to audit by various taxing authorities: federal income tax returns for the previous three years remain open to examination by the Internal Revenue Service and California income tax returns for the previous four years remain open to examination by the Franchise Tax Board. In evaluating the Association's tax provisions and accruals, the Association believes that its estimates are appropriate based on current facts and circumstances.

**Interest earned** on operations and replacement funds is retained in said respective funds. With the implementation of FASB ASC 606 new accounting guidance, reported replacement reserve interest income may be less than earned.

**Membership** in the Association is mandatory by virtue of unit ownership.

**<u>Real and personal common property</u>** acquired by the original owners from the developer is not recognized in the Association's financial statements, in accordance with prevalent industry practice, because it is commonly owned by the individual Association members and its disposition by the Board Of Directors is restricted. Similarly, major repairs, replacements and improvements to real and personal property are not recognized.</u>

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020

#### 3. FUTURE MAJOR REPAIRS AND REPLACEMENTS

The Association's governing documents, and California state law (Civil Code Section 5300), require that the Board Of Directors provide for the repair and replacement of Association common area major components. Accordingly, funds which comprise the replacement fund are not generally available for the payment of day-to-day operating expenses.

The Association has completed a study of its common area major components sufficient to assist the Board in planning for future major repairs and replacements. The reasonableness of the resulting reserve funding plan is a function of the completeness of the major component list, the accuracy of the estimated quantity, useful and remaining lives and current replacement costs of those components, and the reasonableness of significant funding assumptions, including but not limited to the projected major component cost increases (aka inflation) and interest earning rate(s) on replacement fund cash balances.

Funds are being accumulated in the replacement fund based on estimated future costs for repair and replacement of common area property. Actual expenditures and investment income may vary from the estimated amounts, and the variations may be material.

Therefore, amounts accumulated in the replacement fund may or may not be adequate to meet all future component repair and replacement costs. The ability of the Association to fund its future requirements is dependent upon annual increases in that portion of the assessment which is allocated to the replacement fund, and/or special assessments. In the event that funds are not available when needed, the Board may, subject to the constraints of California law and the Association's governing documents, increase regular assessments, levy special assessments, and/or delay repair and replacement of common area major components until funds are available.

Additional information about future major repairs and replacements may be found in the annually-distributed pro forma operating budget and related assessment and reserve funding disclosure summary (pursuant to California Civil Code Section 5300).

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020

#### 4. FASB ASC 606 NEW ACCOUNTING GUIDANCE IMPLEMENTATION

The Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) has issued new guidance that created Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) Topic 606. This new guidance supercedes the revenue recognition requirements in FASB ASC 972-605, Real Estate - Common Interest Realty Associations (CIRAs), Revenue Recognition, and now requires the recognition of revenue when promised goods or services are transferred to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which a CIRA expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services (i.e. the accumulation of unspent replacement reserve cash and investments from assessment payments over time which are eventually to be used for common area major repairs and replacements).

The Association has adopted the new guidance as of January 1, 2019, using the modified retrospective method of transition, which requires that the cumulative effect of the changes related to the adoption be charged to beginning fund balance. The Association applied the new guidance using the practical expedient provided in Topic 606 that allows the guidance to be applied only to contracts that were not complete as of January 1, 2019. Adoption of the new guidance resulted in changes to our accounting policies for assessment revenues and contract liabilities - replacement reserve assessments paid in advance.

2021 Assessment Revenues Reconciliation Assessment revenues per budget	\$	Operations <u>Fund</u> 62,540	R \$	eplacement <u>Fund</u> 49,010	\$	Total <u>Funds</u> 111,550
Effects of applying <u>new guidance</u>	Ψ	02,040	Ψ	40,010	Ψ	111,000
Adjust revenues to equal expenses				41,144		41,144
Total effects of new guidance Assessment revenues <b>per financial</b>				41,144		41,144
statements	<u>\$</u>	62,540	<u>\$</u>	90,154	<u>\$</u>	152,694
2020 Assessment Revenues Reconciliation		Operations Fund	R	eplacement Fund		Total Funds
2020 Assessment Revenues Reconciliation Assessment revenues <u>per budget</u> Effects of applying <u>new guidance</u>	\$	•	R \$	<b>Eeplacement</b> Fund 36,880	\$	
Assessment revenues <u>per budget</u>	\$	<u>Fund</u>		<u>Fund</u>	\$	Funds
Assessment revenues <u>per budget</u> Effects of applying <u>new guidance</u>	\$	<u>Fund</u>		<b><u>Fund</u></b> 36,880	\$	<u>Funds</u> 92,978
Assessment revenues <u>per budget</u> Effects of applying <u>new guidance</u> Reclassify <b>interfund transfers</b>	\$	<u>Fund</u>		<u>Fund</u> 36,880 2,744	\$	<u>Funds</u> 92,978 2,744

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020

#### 5. COMMITMENTS

The Association enters into contracts for management and/or maintenance services in the normal course of its business operations. These contracts are generally cancelable on thirty to ninety days' advance notice.

#### 6. COVID-19

In December 2019 a novel strain of coronavirus surfaced and has spread around the world, resulting in business and social disruption. The coronavirus was declared a Public Health Emergency of International Concern by the World Health Organization in January 2020. The effect of this virus on the financial position and/or results of operations of the Association is unknown at this time.

### 7. DATE OF MANAGEMENT'S REVIEW

In preparing the financial statements, the Association has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through January 27, 2022, the date that the financial statements were available to be issued.

#### SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION ON FUTURE MAJOR REPAIRS AND REPLACEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2021 (UNAUDITED)

The following information on common area major components was compiled by Reserve Analysis Consulting, LLC of San Ramon, California **as of November 2021** and has served as the basis for the current estimates of replacement reserve funding:

Code	Component	2021 End	Year	Usefl	Rmng.	Current	Annual
#	Description	Req'd in Bank	New	Life	(2022)	Cost	Allocation
	<u>^</u>						
1.00	ALLEY COMPONENTS						
1.01	Asphalt Sealing, Striping & Designations	\$3,609	2020	5	3	\$18,044	\$3,609
1.02	Asphalt Repairs - Minor ~ 5%	\$2,500	2020	5	3	\$12,500	\$2,500
1.03	Asphalt Repairs/Replacement/Overlay - Major	\$160,714	2011	28	17	\$450,000	\$16,071
1.04	Drainage Issue - Minor Repair Allowance - Ongoing	\$0	2021	3	2	\$5,000	\$1,667
1.05	Drainage Issue - Major - 116 S.R.	\$1,705	2020	40	38	\$68,212	\$1,705
1.06	Concrete Alley - Drainage / Major Plumbing	\$0	2021	40	39	\$50,000	\$1,250
	Category Sub-Total	\$168,528				\$603,756	\$26,802
2.00	CONCRETE						
2.01	Sidewalks - Repair/Replace Allowance - Major	\$13,333	2026	15	4	\$20,000	\$1,333
2.02	Sidewalks - Repair/Replace Allowance - Minor Ongoing	\$0	2021	3	2	\$5,000	\$1,667
	Category Sub-Total	\$13,333				\$25,000	\$3,000
3.00	IRRIGATION/LANDSCAPING/TREES						
3.01	All Irrigation / Landscaping - Replacement Allowance	\$10,000	2021	1	0	\$10,000	\$10,000
3.02	All Irrigation Replacement - Larger Periodic Cycle	\$0	2021	5	4	\$5,000	\$1,000
3.03	Tree Maintenance / Removal & Replanting	\$10,000	2021	1	0	\$10,000	\$10,000
3.04	Median - Major Irrigation. / Landscape / Tree - Allowance	\$47,500	2022	20	20	\$50,000	\$2,500
3.05	Median - Major Irrigation. / Landscape / Tree - Allowance	\$45,000	2023	20	1	\$50,000	\$2,500
3.06	Median - Major Irrigation. / Landscape / Tree - Allowance	\$42,500	2024	20	2	\$50,000	\$2,500
	Category Sub-Total	\$155,000				\$175,000	\$28,500
4.00	SITE COMPONENTS						
4.01	Entry Portal Column & Lights Repair/Refurb Allowance		2020	20	18	\$10,000	\$500
4.02	Entry Portal - Area Rehab Allowance	\$1,667	2020	12	10	\$20,000	\$1,667
4.03	Entry Portal - Paint & Concrete Repair Allowance	\$1,167	2020	6	4	\$7,000	\$1,167
4.04	Bus Stop - Paint & Minor Repair Allowance	\$500	2020	6	4	\$3,000	\$500
	Category Sub-Total	\$3,833				\$40,000	\$3,833
					_		
		Total	Value o	f Comp	onents:	\$843,756	
		Annual Str	raight-L	ine Alle	ocation:		\$62,136
						-	
		2021 End					
	Total Dollars Necessary to be 100% Funded:	\$340,695					
		,					

The Association has conducted a study to estimate the useful and remaining lives and current replacement costs of common property major components. Funding requirements consider an estimated **after-tax interest rate** of **2%** on replacement fund cash balances and an annual **inflation rate** of **3%** on major component replacement costs. The replacement fund **cash** and investment balances at December 31, 2021 totaled **\$81,614**. The estimated **liability** for major repairs and replacements at this date totaled approximately **\$341,000**. The portion of **2022** regular **assessments** budgeted to be allocated to the replacement fund totals **\$59,010**.